

# FACULTY OF ARTS & SOCIAL SCIENCES

## SYLLABUS

FOR

### Pre Ph.D. Course in POLITICAL SCIENCE (Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System) (SEMESTER: I-II)

Examinations: 2019-20



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**GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY**  
**AMRITSAR**

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PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

The programme has been divided into two Semesters. Course: PSL 901 and Course: PSL 902 to be taught in Semester I (July-December) and for Semester II (January – June) any two courses to be selected from Course: PSL 903, Course: PSL 904 and Course: PSL 905. **The candidates are to opt for fifth course from the allied subjects.**

**Semester I**

Course: PSL 901 : Methods and Techniques of Social Science Research

Course: PSL 902 : Civil Society Thinkers

**Semester II:**

**Any two to be selected from the following:**

Course PSL 903 : International Politics

Course PSL 904 : State Politics with special reference to Punjab

Course PSL 905 : Working of the Indian Political System

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-I)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

**SEMESTER-I**

**Course: PSL-901**

**Methods and Techniques of Social Science Research**

**Credits 3-0-0**

**Time: 3Hrs.**

**Total: 100 Marks**

**Mid Semester: 20 Marks**

**End Semester: 80 Marks**

**Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage**

**End Semester Examination: 80% weightage**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section - A**

1. Nature of scientific research and its major steps. Induction and Deduction as a process of scientific research; Question of subjectivity in social research.
2. Selection and Formulation of a research problem. Theory as a guide to the research process.
3. Concept, Hypothesis and Theory Building.

**Section - B**

4. Research Design; Making of research design on a problem related to Survey, Field and Documentary studies and Content Analysis.
5. Problems of Measurement, Reliability and Validity.
6. Sampling and Sampling techniques

**Section - C**

7. Methods and Techniques of Data Collection.
  - a. Document Analysis
  - b. Field Study: Observation
  - c. Survey Research: Questionnaire and Interview.

**Section - D**

8. Analysis and interpretation of data
9. Writing of the Research Report
10. Writing of Notes, References and Bibliography

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-I)  
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**Suggested Readings**

1. Adams, Gerald R. and Schvaneveldt, Jay D. (1985), *Understanding Research Methods*, New York, Longman.
2. Ahuja, Ram (2007), *Research Methods*, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
3. Berg, Bruce L. (1998), *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences*, Boston, Allyn and Bacon.
4. Black, James A. and Champion, Dean J. (1976), *Methods and Issues in Social Research*, New York, John Wiley and Sons.
5. Dawson, Catherine (2003), *Practical Research Methods*, New Delhi, UBS Publishers.
6. De Vaus, D.A. (1986), *Surveys In Social Research*, London: George Allen and Unwin.
7. Doby, John T. (1967), *An Introduction to Social Research*, New York, Appleton Century-Crofts.
8. Dwivedi, R.S. (1997), *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd.
9. Dyke, Vernon Van (1960), *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, California, Stanford University Press.
10. Festinger, Leon and Katz, Daniel, eds. (1976), *Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences*, New Delhi, Amerind.
11. Galtung, Johan (1973), *Theory and Methods of Social Research*, Surrey, Unwin Brothers.
12. Ghosh, B.N. (1983), *Scientific Methods and Social Research*, New Delhi, Sterling Publishing.
13. Goode, William J. and Hatt, Paul K. (1981), *Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo McGraw Hill, Kogatusha.
14. Groves, Robert M. (2004), *Survey Methodology*, New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons.
15. Guy, Rebecca F., et. al. (1987), *Social Research Methods: Puzzles and Solutions*, Massachusetts, Allyn and Bacon.
16. Hacker, Andrew (1968), *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York, Macmillan.
17. Jones, E. Terrence (1971), *Conducting Political Research*, New York, Harper and Row Publishers.
18. Kerlinger, Fred N. (1973), *Foundations of Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
19. Kidder, Louise H. et. al. (1981), *Research Methods in Social Research*, Tokyo, Holt-Saunders.
20. Kumar, Ranjit (2005), *Research Methodology*, New Delhi, Prentice-Hall, Inc.
21. Lazarsfeld, Paul (1972), *Qualitative Analysis: Historical and Critical Essays*, Boston, Allyn and Bacon.
22. Mannheim, Henry L. (1977), *Sociological Research: Philosophy and Methods*, Ontario: The Dorsey Press
23. Margret, C. and Elegert, Frank B. (1976), *Political Analysts: An Introduction*, London, Allynx Bacon.
24. McCall, G.J. and Simmons, J.L. (1969), *Issues in Participant Observation: A Text and Reader*, Massachusetts Addison, Wesley.

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-I)  
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25. Miller, Delbert (1975), *Handbook of Research Design and Social Measurement*, New York, David Mckay.
26. Moore, Nick (1984), *How to do Research*, London: The Library Association Publishing.
27. Moser, Claus Sir and Kalton G. (1976), *Survey Methods in Social Investigation*, London: The English Language Book Society and Heinemann Educational Books.
28. Nachmias, David and Nachmias, Chava (1981), *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, New York: St. Martin's Press.
29. Saravanavel, P. (1987), *Research Methodology*, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.
30. Selltitz, Claire, et. al. (1976), *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York, Holt, Rinechart and Winston.
31. Sills, David L., ed., 1968, *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, Vol. 8, London, The Macmillan Co.
32. Smith, H.W. (1975), *Strategies of Social Research: The Methodological Imagination*, New Jersey, Prentice Hall.
33. Stacey, Margaret (1969), *Methods of Social Research*, New York, Pergamon Press.
34. Thakur, Davendra (1993), *Research Methodology in Social Science*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publicaitons.
35. Welsh, William (1973), *Studying Politics*, London, Thomas Nelson and Sons.
36. Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1977), *Methods and Techniques of Social Sciences*, Bombay, Himalaya Publications.
37. www. Google. Com
38. Www. Socialresearchmethods.net
39. Young, P.V. (1984), *Scientific Social Survey and Research*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-I)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

**Course: PSL 902**  
**Civil Society Thinkers**

**Credit 3-0-0**

**Time: 3Hrs.**

**Total: 100 Marks**  
**Mid Semester: 20 Marks**  
**End Semester: 80 Marks**  
**Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage**  
**End Semester Examination: 80% weightage**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section – A**

Hobbes, Locke,

**Section - B**

Bentham, J.S.Mill

**Section – C**

Hegel, Marx

**Section – D**

Marx, Gramsci

**Suggested Readings**

1. Elliot, Carolyn M.(2007)(ed.), *Civil Society and Democracy: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Tondon, Rajesh and Mohanty Ranjita(2002)(ed.), *Civil Society and Governance*, Samkriti, New Delhi
3. (2005) *Civil Society at the Millenium*, Kumarian Press, Connecticut.
4. Kaviraj, Sudipta and Khilnani, Sunil(2002)(ed.), *Civil Society : History and Possibilities*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
5. Bhargava , Rajiv and Reifeld, Helmut(2005)(ed.), *Civil Society, Public Sphere and Citizenship: Dialogues and Perceptions*, Sage, New Delhi

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-I)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

6. Anheier, Helmut (2004), *Civil Society: Measurement, Evaluation, Policy*, Earthscan, London
7. Held, David (1988), *Political Theory and Modern State: Essays on State, Power, and Democracy*, Polity Press, Cambridge
8. Macpherson, C.B. (1977), *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism: Hobbes to Locke*, Oxford University Press, London
9. Chandhoke, Neera (1995), *State and Civil Society*, Sage, New Delhi
11. Wayper, C.L. (1967), *Political Thought*, The English University Press, London
12. Sabine, G.H. (1968), *History of Political Theory*, Oxford & I.B.H., New Delhi
13. Ebenstein, William (1960), *Great Political Thinkers: Plato to Marx*, Oxford & I. B. H., New Delhi
14. Germino, Dante (1972), *Modern Western Political Thought: Machiavelli to Marx*, Rand McNally & Company, Chicago
15. Jones, W.T. (1973), *Masters of Political Thought, Volume - I I*, Harrap, London
16. Aron, Raymond (1965) *Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Volumes I & II*, Penguin, London
17. Michael Edwards (ed.) (2011) *The Oxford Handbook of Civil Society*, Oxford University Press, Oxford / New York.
18. Helmut K. Anheier (2004) *Civil Society: Measurement, Evaluation, Policy, Civicus*, London
19. John Keane (1998) *Civil Society, Old Images, New Visions* Polity Press, Cambridge (U.K)
20. John Keane (2003) *Global Civil Society*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge / New York
21. Frank Trentman (ed.) (2013) *Paradoxes of Civil Society: New Perspectives on Modern German and British History* Berghahn Books, New York / Oxford.
22. Jean L. Cohen and Andrew Arato (1994) *Civil Society and Political Theory*. The MIT Press, Cambridge; Massachusetts / London

23. Kieth Tester (1992) *Civil Society*, Routledge London / New York
24. Timothy Brook and B. Michael Frolic (eds) (1997) *Civil Society in China*, M.E. Sharpe, New York / London
25. Vladimir Tismaneanu (ed.) (1995) *Political Culture and Civil Society in Russia and New States of Eurasia* M.E. Sharpe, New York, London



PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTERII)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

**Course: PSL 903**  
**International Politics**

**Credits 3-0-0**

**Time: 3Hrs.**

**Total: 100 Marks**  
**Mid Semester: 20 Marks**  
**End Semester: 80 Marks**

**Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage**  
**End Semester Examination: 80% weightage**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section – A**

1. Nature of Global politics in the post-Soviet era.
2. Politics of Globalization.
3. Marxist and Dependency perspectives on International Politics.

**Section - B**

4. Emergence of Central Asia and Re-emergence of South–Asia in Global Politics.
5. Nuclear Proliferation: Problems of Nuclear Arms Control; International Nuclear Regime, the politics of near-nuclear countries.
6. Terrorism and Its Impact on global politics.

**Section - C**

7. Politics of Sustainable Development; Measures Adopted for Protecting Environment.
8. Political Economy of International Relations with focus on WTO.

**Section – D**

9. Ethno-nationalism in International Politics
10. Nature of Conflict in Post Soviet Era
11. From Security to Political Economy: Liberalism, Mercantilism & Globalisation

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

**Suggested Readings**

1. Baylis, John & Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of the World Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
2. Brass, Paul R, *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison*, Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
3. Burnell, Peter and Randall, Vicky, *Politics of the Developing World*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
4. Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics: 1945-2000*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2006.
5. Couloumbis, Theodore A., Wolfe, James, H. *Introduction to International Relations: Power and Justice*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1990.
6. Deutsch, Karl W., *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall Of India, 1989.
7. Ghosh, Partha, S., *Ethnicity Versus Nationalism: The Developing Discourse in Sri Lanka*, New Delhi: Sage, 2003.
8. Goldstein, Joshua, S., *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2006.
9. Holsti, K.J., *International Politics: Framework for Analysis*, Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
10. Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power, Peace*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1978.
11. Ray, James Lee, *Global Politics*, Boston: Houghton, Mifflin Company, 1992.
12. Russett Bruce & Starr, Harvey, *World Politics: The Menu for Choice*, Bombay: V.Fetter and Simons, 1986
13. Singh, Gurnam, "Modernisation, Ethnic Upsurge and Conflict in the World," in *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Winter 1994.
14. Singh, Kuldip "Central Asia, Major Powers and Contemporary Global Politics" *Journal of Political Science*, Vol. VI, No. I, April 2010.
15. Singh, Kuldip (ed.), *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: Guru Nanak Dev University, 2005.
16. Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and Its Discontents*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2002.
17. Wenger, Andreas and Zimmermann, Doron, *International Relations: From the Cold War to the Globalized World*, New Delhi: Viva Books, 2004.

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-II)  
(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

**PSL- 904**

**State Politics with Special Reference to Punjab**

**Credits 3-0-0**

**Time: 3Hrs.**

**Total: 100 Marks**  
**Mid Semester: 20 Marks**  
**End Semester: 80 Marks**

**Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage**  
**End Semester Examination: 80% weightage**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section- A**

1. Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics in India (Myron Weiner and Iqbal Narain)
2. Ten Theses of State Politics in India (Yogendra Yadav and Suhas Palshiker)

**Section - B**

3. Issues of State Autonomy with Special Reference to Punjab; Akali Dal's Memorandum to Sarkaria Commission
4. Report of Sarkaria Commission on Centre-State Relations.

**Section - C**

5. Terrorism in Punjab: Explanation of its Rise and Impact on Social Structures.
6. Problems of Drugs and Its Consequences.

**Section – D**

7. Dynamics of Electoral Politics Since 1967
8. Contemporary Issues in Politics : ( Farmer's Movments and Suicides, Political Vendetta)

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-II)  
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**Suggested Readings**

1. Banga, Indu (ed), *Five Punjab Centuries 1500-1990 of Polity, Society, Economy and Culture*, New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 1997.
2. Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, New Delhi, OUP, 1997
3. Chopra, Surendra and Wallace, Paul ed., *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar, GNDU, Press, 1989.
4. Dang, Satyapal, *Genesis of Terrorism: An Analytical Study of Punjab Terrorists*, Delhi, Patriot Publishers, 1989.
5. Dhanagare, D.N., "Green Revolution and Social Inequalities in Rural India," *Economic & Political Weekly*, Spl. Number, 1972.
6. Fadia, B.L., *State Politics in India*, Vol. 1 and 2, New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
7. Frankel, Francine G., *India's Green Revolution*, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1972.
8. Frankel, Francine, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
9. Gill, K.P.S., *Punjab: Knights of Falsehood*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1997.
10. Gill, S.S. and Singhal, K.C. "Genesis of the Punjab Problem: Its Historical Roots," *EPW*, April 7, 1984.
11. Grewal, J.S., *The Akalis: A Short History*, Chandigarh, Punjab Studies Publications, 1996.
12. Grewal, J.S., *The Sikhs of the Punjab*, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 2002.
13. Narang, A.S., *Storm Over Sutlej-The Akali Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjli Publishers, 1983.
14. Narayanan, V.N., *Tryst with Terror, Punjab's Turbulent Decade*, Delhi, Ajanta, 1996.
15. Nayar, Baldev Raj, *Minority Politics in the Punjab*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1966,
16. Patnaik, Prabhat and Bardhan, Kalpana, "The Green Revolution and Socio – Economic Tensions; The Case of India", *International Social Science Journal*, Vol. XXV No. 3, 2 1973.
17. Purewal, Shinder, *Sikh Ethno-nationalism and the Political Economy of Punjab*, New Delhi, OUP, 2000.

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18. Puri, Harish, Judge, Parmjit Singh and Sekhon, Jagrup Singh, *Terrorism in Punjab: Understanding Grassroots Reality*, New Delhi, Har-Anand, 1999.
19. *Sarkaria Commission Report*, Part – I & II.
20. Singh, Gobinder, *Religion and Politics in Punjab*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1986.
21. Singh, Dalip, *Dynamics of Punjab Politics*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1981.
22. Singh, Gopal, (ed), *Punjab-Past, Present and Future*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1994.
23. Singh, Khushwant, *History of the Sikhs*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 2008.
24. Singh, Mohinder, *Akali Movement*, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1978.
25. Wallace, Paul, “Political Violence and Terrorism in India: The Crisis of identity,” in Martha Crenshaw (ed.), *Terrorism in Context*, Pennsylvania, University Press, 1995.
26. Weiner, Myron, ed, *State Politics in India*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1968.
27. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. I, October, 1977.
28. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. VII, No. 2, July-December, 1983.
29. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. X, No. 1, January-June 1986.
30. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XI, No. 1-2, January-December 1987.
31. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XII, NO. 1, January-June 1988.
32. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
33. *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2, 1990.

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-II)  
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**SEMESTER-II**

**PSL-905**

**Working of the Indian Political System**

**Credit 3-0-0**

**Time: 3Hrs.**

**Total: 100 Marks**

**Mid Semester: 20 Marks**

**End Semester: 80 Marks**

**Mid Semester Examination: 20% weightage**

**End Semester Examination: 80% weightage**

**Instructions for the Paper Setters:**

Eight questions of equal marks (Specified in the syllabus) are to be set, two in each of the four Sections (A-D). Questions may be subdivided into parts (not exceeding four). Candidates are required to attempt five questions, selecting at least one question from each Section. The fifth question may be attempted from any Section.

**Section- A**

Textual Study of the following works:

1. L- Rudolph and Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*
2. Atul Kohli, *India's Democracy and Democracy and Discontent in India.*

**Section -B**

3. Changing contours of Federalism in India: A Study of nation-building.
4. Various dimensions of Regionalism and Communalism and Rising demand for new states.

**Section -C**

5. Coalition Politics at the Centre since 1996.
6. Changing Nature of Parties and Party System

**Section –D**

7. Centre- State Relations: Tension Areas, Sarkaria Commission and NCRWC
8. State Government: Governor and Chief Minister

PRE-PH.D COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (SEMESTER-II)  
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**Texts for Study**

Kohli, Atul, *India's Democracy: Analysis of Changing State Society Relations*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1988.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New York, Cambridge, University Press, 1991.

Rudolph, L. and Rudolph, S., *In Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State*, (1987).

**Suggested Readings**

1. Akhtar, Majeed, ed., *Regionalism, Developmental Tensions in India*, New Delhi, 1990.
2. Austin, Granville, *The Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, OUP, 2001.
3. Bakshi, P.M., *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Universal Law Publishing Company, 2008.
4. Bardhan, Pranab, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998. (Revised Edition)
5. Brass, Paul "Pluralism, Regionalism and Decentralizing Tendencies in Contemporary Indian Politics," in A.J. Wilson and Dennis Dalton ed., *The States of South Asia, Problems of National Integration*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1982.
6. Brass, Paul, *Ethnicity and Nationalism*, Delhi, Sage, 1991.
7. Brass, Paul, *Politics in India since Independence*, UK, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
8. Chatterjee, Partha (ed.), *State and Politics in India*, New Delhi, OUP, 1997
9. Chopra, Surendra and Wallace, Paul ed., *Political Dynamics and Crises in Punjab*, Amritsar, GNDU, Press, 1989.
10. Fadia, B.L. *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2008.
11. Frankel, Francine, *India's Political Economy 1947-2004*, New Delhi, OUP, 2006.
12. Gupta, Jyotirindra Dass, *Language, Conflict and Nation Development*, Berkeley University of California Press, 1970.
13. Haqqi, S.A.H., ed., *Democracy, Pluralism and Nation Building*, Delhi, NB.O. 1984.
14. Hardgrave Jr., Robert L. *India Under Pressure: Prospects for Political Stability*: Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1981.
15. Hasan, Zoya, et. al., *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi, Permanent Black, 2002.
16. Hasan, Zoya, Jha, S.N. and Khan, R., ed., *The State, Political Processes and Identity: Reflections on Modern India*, New Delhi, SAGE, 1989.

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(Credit Based Evaluation and Grading System)

17. Hassan, M. Sajjad, Building Legitimacy: Exploring State-Society Relations in North-East India, New Delhi: OUP, 2008.
18. *Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vols. From 2000-2008
19. "India's Disordered Democracy," Review Article *Pacific Affairs*, Vol. 64 No. 4, Winter 1991 – 92.
20. Kashyap, Subhash C., Indian Constitution: Conflicts and Controversies, New Delhi, Vitasta, 2009.
21. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1988.
22. Kaviraj, Sudipta, "A Critique of the Passive Revolution", *Economic & Political Weekly*, XXIII; 45 – 47 Spl. Number 1988.
23. Kaviraj, Sudipta, "On the Crisis of Political Institutions in India," *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, 18:2, 1984.
24. Khan, R. *Federalism in India*, New Delhi, Vikas 1991.
25. Kohli, Atul, *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Reforms*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
26. Krishnaswamy, Sudhir, Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, New Delhi: OUP, 2009.
27. Narain, Iqbal, "Cultural Pluralism, National Integration and Democracy," *Asian Survey*, Vol. XVI, No. 10, Oct. 76.
28. Phadnis, Urmila, *Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia*, New Delhi, SAGE, 1990.
29. Rudolph L. and Rudolph, S. "Lakshmi defended", *The Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, XXVI No. 3, 1988.
30. Rudolph, I. Lloyd J., and Rudolph, Susanne, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty-Year Perspective, 1956-2006*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi, OUP, 2008.
31. Singh, M.P. and Saxena, Rekha, Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns, New Delhi: PHI, 2009.
32. *Sarkaria Commission Report*, Part – I & II.
33. Vanaik, Achin, *The Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India*, London, Verso, 1990.
34. Wallace, Paul, "Political Violence and Terrorism in India: The Crisis of identity," in Martha Crenshaw (ed.), *Terrorism in Context*, Pennsylvania, University Press, 1995.
35. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. I, October, 1977.
36. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. VII, No. 2, July-December, 1983.
37. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. X, No. 1, January-June 1986.
38. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. XI, No. 1-2, January-December 1987.
39. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. XII, NO. 1, January-June 1988.
40. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
41. Punjab Journal of Politics, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2, 1990.
42. Punjab Journal of Politics, 2006, 2007, 2008.